

I. Read the following text then do the tasks below:

When we talk about animal migration, we mean the movement of an animal from the place where it had been living to a different place and the return journey to that animal's original home. Most animal migrations are recurrent events which happen at certain times of the year. Animals usually migrate to find food or to raise their young. Incredibly, most migrating animals follow the same route every year and from generation to generation. Land animals may cross mountains or forge through rivers, while birds and insects travel extensive distances, sometimes across continents and oceans. Fish and other sea creatures may migrate halfway round the world. For example, the grey whale can travel as much as 20,000 kilometres. Many animals migrate to northern regions during the northern summer because the long summer days mean that there is always plenty of food. In the autumn, when the weather gets colder, many animals migrate south to find food and warmer weather (the southern summer). Some animals migrate every year, doing the two journeys in one year, but others migrate only if they need to find food or for more temperate weather.

Answer the following questions: (18 marks)

1. Why do animals migrate?
2. How often do animal migrations happen?
3. Why do some animals migrate northwards in summer and southwards in winter?

Find words in the text which mean the following:**(10 marks)**

4. advance steadily
5. very long

Rewrite the sentences about the text to correct the information: (12 marks)

6. Animal migration always involves returning the same season.
7. Most animals migrate to escape from their enemies

II. Read the following text then do the tasks below:

The burning of solid waste is called **incineration**. This process has some advantages over landfills. Incinerators take up less space and do not pollute groundwater. The heat produced by burning solid waste can be used to generate electricity. Unfortunately, incinerators also have disadvantages. For example, they release some pollution into the air. And although incinerators reduce the volume of waste by as much as 90 percent, some waste still remains, and this has to be disposed of somewhere. Incinerators also cost much more money to build than landfills. The process of **reclaiming** raw materials and reusing them is called recycling. Recycling reduces the volume of solid waste. Recycling also saves the energy needed to obtain and process raw materials. Most recycling involves four main categories of product: metal, glass, paper and plastic. Recycling glass is easy and inexpensive. Glass pieces can be melted down over and over again to make new glass containers. The recycled pieces **melt** at a lower temperature than the raw materials. Therefore less energy is required. Recycling glass also reduces the environmental damage caused by mining the raw materials that are used to make glass.

Choose the correct answer a, b, or c: (12 marks)

8. The volume of waste that remains after burning is about
a. 90 percent b. 10 percent c. 19 percent
9. Raw materials melt at a temperature than the recycled pieces.
a. lower b. higher c. similar

Match two of the underlined words from the text to the definitions below: (12 marks)

10. the destruction of something by burning, such as waste
11. to become a liquid by heating

Complete the following sentences with information from the text: (12 marks)

12. Incineration is not a complete answer to the solid waste problem because
13. Landfills are worse than incinerators because.....

III. Complete the following paragraph by filling in the gaps:

(18 marks)

14. In 1963, the volcanic activity the island stopped and most of the people voted to go back.
15. However, not everyone returned: 14 people..... adapted to life in England and decided to stay there.
16. Ten couples from the island had married and eight babies had born.

IV. Fill in the spaces with words from the list. Use

each word once only: (24 marks)

swings - held - let - weight - point

17. He gave his father one rope to hold at the end with the
18. He the other rope higher than his father's.
19. They go of the weights at the same
20. time and then counted the number of backwards and forwards.

V. Complete the following dialogue by writing suitable

questions or answers. Write at least three words for

each question: (32 marks)

21. Salem:?
- Hazem: I have always wanted to live in the city.
22. Salem:?
- Hazem: I was 18 when I came to live in the city.
23. Salem:?
- Hazem: No, I had no friends or relatives in the city.
24. Salem: How long have you been in the city?
- Hazem:

VI. Rewrite the following sentences as required in brackets:

(32 marks)

25. We have to start work very early tomorrow morning. (use *wish*.....)
26. Ahmed went to the airport. He met his brother. (join using *in order to*)
27. Ali has just drunk two litres of water. (*thirsty*). (use *must*)
28. We have to stop companies from polluting the environment. We should tell the public they have done something wrong. (use a *color idiom*)

VII. Complete the following sentences using clauses:

(14 marks)

29. Tarek wants to be a teacher when,
30. He got a fine because,

VIII. Choose the correct words in brackets:

(18 marks)

31. Unemployment is falling as more people find (**permanent-permanently**) work.
32. Forests are cut down (**so that-in order to**) farmers can clear more land for farming.
33. In my city, the council is (**going along with-running out of**) space for new houses..

IX. Correct the verbs in brackets: (18 marks)

34. I (not see) him for several weeks and I wondered what he was doing.
35. During the period 1970-2000, the number of migrants in the world (rise) from 82 million to 175 million.
36. You look very tired. What (you-do)?

X. Translation:

Translate the following sentence into Arabic:

(10 marks)

37. In space, fluids can be mixed regardless of their relative weights.

Translate the following sentence into English:

(8 marks)

38. يتحمل الناس الذين يعيشون بالقرب من محطة الحافلات الكثير من الضجيج.

XI. Composition:

(50 marks)

Write a composition of no less than 80 words on the following topic.

Write an account of a visit you made.

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End of Questions

انتهت الأسئلة